

2022 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语（一）试题

参考答案

完形填空

1. [A] coined
2. [C] compared
3. [D] though
4. [C] hinted at
5. [D] differs
6. [B] evidence
7. [C] argued
8. [B] forming
9. [A] analogous
10. [D] even
11. [C] perspective
12. [B] reducing
13. [A] However
14. [C] superficially
15. [B] level
16. [D] added
17. [A] chances
18. [A] danger
19. [D] recognizes
20. [B] poor

阅读理解

Text1

21. [A] maintaining their plastic items
22. [B] improperly shaped
23. [D] prevent them from further damage
24. [D] challenging
25. [B] has profound historical significance

Text2

26. [C] reassess the necessity of college education
27. [B] the shrinking value of a degree
28. [C] Employers are taking a realistic attitude to degrees.
29. [D] further their studies in a specific field
30. [A] Lifelong learning will define them.

Text3

31. [B] received favorable responses
32. [A] art can offer audiences easy access to science
33. [A] their role may be underestimated
34. [B] It exemplified valuable art-science alliances

35. [C] should do more than communicating science

Text4

36. [D] protect the rights of ordinary workers

37. [A] hinder business development

38. [D] Dismissing poorly performing managers.

39. [B] Employees suffer from salary cuts.

40. [C] is beneficial to business owners

新题型

41. [F] Zoos should have been closed down as they prioritize money making over animals' wellbeing.

42. [C] While animals in captivity deserve sympathy, zoos play a significant role in starting young people down the path of related sciences.

43. [A] Zoos, which spare no effort to take of animals, should not be subjected to unfair criticism.

44. [D] Zoos save people trips to wilderness areas and thus contribute to wildlife conservation.

45. [G] Marris distorts our findings which actually prove that zoos serve as an indispensable link between man and nature.

翻译

46. 甚至许多熟悉这一时期的人都不知道这一点，这也是一场发生在密码编制者与密码破译者之间的角逐。

47. 它列出了许多密码文件，这些文件是从驻扎西班牙的法国军队所缴获的，一名英国总部的军官乔治·斯科维尔的工作已经揭露其中的秘密。

48. 他无法认真分析，这位默默无闻的军官，是否对那场国家间的伟大斗争做出了什么贡献，也无法确切告诉我们关于他本人的任何情况。

49. 在拿破仑战争期间，可能有许多间谍和情报官员，但要找到他们实际提供或工作所用到的材料通常是极其困难的。

50. 破译密码在争夺西班牙的斗争中具有更广泛的意义，同样地，他在晋升过程中的努力也充分说明了英国社会的状况。

作文

51.

Dear Professor Smith,

I would like to invite you to organize a team for international innovation contest to be held at 2:00 pm next Saturday at our university.

The theme of the contest is about how to improve the efficiency of water purification. Five teams from other universities will also attend the contest. Winning teams are awarded incredible prizes. Considering you have the relevant work experience, we would like to invite you to organize a team on behalf of our university to attend this contest and share some practical advice with us.

I really hope that you would accept the invitation. Please let me know by Dec 30th to confirm.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

52.

The above picture presents us a favorable scene, in which there are two students standing in front of a poster of a campus lecture. The student on the left airs her perspective, saying “Going to lectures that are irrelevant to our major is useless.” Conversely, the other holds the opposite idea that it may be beneficial to their study and growth.

It’s obvious that the picture strives to draw our attention to the significance of extensive learning. First of all, it is extensive learning that enables us to jump out of comfort zone to acquire more knowledge and skills, and thus to make breakthrough, which is quite important in this competitive society. Besides, not only does extensive learning make us more qualified to face the coming challenges or difficulties but also provides us with the foundation for the upcoming success.

In my view, I believe that not until we realize the significance of extensive learning, then put this attitude into practice, can we make progress. Therefore, we should learn any useful knowledge in our spare time. Only in this way can we embrace a prospective future.