一、作文

An old saying goes that “Treat other people as you hope they will treat you”. Likewise, if we want to be respected by others, we need to respect others first, which is one of the traditional virtues in China.  
 I suppose that respecting others is one of the most vital ways to win others’ respect for the following reasons. For one thing, keeping respect to others is the first step for people to communicate with each other, and one will gain equivalent respect in return from others. For another, respecting others is not only a basic morality throughout our lives, but also a traditional Chinese virtue which we should always remember and inherit. What’s more, respect is a mutual process witnessed by the whole world in terms of diplomacy. Bilateral relations have made continuous progress based on mutual respect of sovereignty and territorial integrity since the establishment of Sino-US diplomatic relations.  
 Given the fact that respect plays such a crucial part in our life, only by respecting others, can we win others’ respect and create a harmonious society for all mankind.

二、听力

同卷2

三 阅读

Section A

26-30 OLHDG 31-35 AJBKF

解析：

Section B

36-40 EMCHB 41-45 JGPID

解析

36 tech companies are committed to protecting their customers’ private data匹配到They have our data, and their businesses depend on the global public’s collective belief that they will do everything they can to protect that data

37 The US government believes that its access to people’s iPhones could be used to prevent terrorist attacks匹配到Once armed with a method for gaining access to iPhones, the government could ask to use it proactively (先发制人地), before a suspected terrorist attack

38 asked Apple to help the FBI匹配到requiring Apple to help the Federal Bureau of Investigation (F.B.I) to unlock an iPhone

39 fighting alongside them against government access to personal data匹配到fighting alongside the most powerful company in the world

40 American government had tried hard to access private data in massive scale匹配到the government both cozied up to (讨好) certain tech companies and hacked into others to gain access to private data on an enormous scale,

41 access private data without Apple's匹配到break into the device by itself

42 Apple made clear its position to counter government intrusion into personal data 匹配到G段的段意可以概括为苹果明确自己的立场联合其他公司反对政府入侵私人信息

43 no iPhone can be entirely free from hacking匹配到“Nothing is 100 percent hacker-proof,”

44 Timothy Cook’s long web post has helped enhance Apple’s image匹配到like we saw yesterday from Tim Cook

45 题干与D段中均重复出现appeal the court’s order.

46-50 ACBAD 51-55 BCADC

解析

46原文第一段，在坦桑尼亚GF山脚，Lake Natron有着亮红色的光，它被不幸落入盐湖的动物的尸体包围着。蝙蝠，燕子和更多其他动物，被化学地以他们生还最后一个的姿势保存，封印在水中的碳酸钠沉淀中。这个湖的地貌是奇特并且致命的，以及被一个事实——这个地方是世界上几乎75%的火烈鸟的出生地，变得更加如此。因此可以得出，这个湖水对于大部分动物是致命的，不适宜生存，选A。

47原文第二段第四句开始，清晰定位water is at a specific level，世界上3/4的火烈鸟从其他盐湖地区飞到Rift Valley并在盐结晶岛上筑巢，这些盐结晶岛只有在特定水位时才会出现——水位太高时鸟无法筑巢，水位太低捕食者能吃迅速越过湖床并且攻击他们。当水位处于正确高度时，婴儿火烈鸟是安全的由于一个腐蚀性的沟壑阻止了捕食者。C选项为正解。

48此题并不能清晰定位，根据顺序原则，找到第三段第一句，火烈鸟已经进化出了非常厚的的皮肤因此他们能够忍耐高盐的水。直接选B

49 Tilapia定位至全文第四段第二句，3/4的罗非鱼能够幸存在那里一些时候。鱼类有着庇护所在小溪中并且他们能够去到泻湖里当湖水低并且泻湖是分离的时候，H说。当水位高时，所有泻湖联合在一起，鱼类必须撤回到他们的小溪避难所中，否则他们就会死亡。

50全文最后一段第一句，这种独特的生态系统面临压力。原因就是紧接第二句，政府计划。同时末段第三句，虽然计划位置为40英里外，但环保主义者们依然担心它会影响生态系统和繁殖区域。所以正选为D项

51 第一段末句，尽管许多假期没休，但他们不再算计这件事情，直接将假期推到下一年。继续工作，故B。

52 第二段第一句话说，不久之前，人们会轻视那些沉迷工作的的情况。直接选C

53清晰定位第三段，研究者展示出，我们多么的钦佩忙碌这个事情。看到A中respect，故直接选A.

54 由account for the change 定位到第五段，第五段第一句直接指出人们态度转变的原因和与知识密集型的经济发展有关，故直接选择D.

55 由the end of the passage 定位最后一段，作者指出建议不要在周末安排工作，故直接选择C.无论多忙都要找时间放松。

四、解析

Located in the northeast of Hunan Province, Dongting Lake occupies a large area but the lake water is very shallow. Dongting Lake is a flood storage pond of the Yangtze River and the size of the lake largely depends on seasonal changes. Hubei and Hunan provinces are named for their relative location to the lake: Hubei means “the north of the lake” while Hunan means “the south of the lake”. As the birthplace of dragon boat races, Dongting Lake enjoys a good reputation in Chinese culture. It is said that the dragon boat race started on the east bank of Dongting Lake, aiming at searching the remains of Qu Yuan, a patriotic poet of the Chu Kingdom. Dragon Boat Races, Dongting Lake and the beauty of the surrounding area attracts thousands of tourists across the country and the whole world each year.